

Chicago Style Guide

Used for: History, Music, and Religion

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Bibliography

A bibliography is often required as well; it appears at the end of your paper and gives publication information for all the works cited in the notes. In addition, it may include works that you consulted but did not cite. If you include a bibliography, you may shorten all notes, including the first reference to a source.

Common Abbreviations

- If you do not know the date of a publication, use the abbreviation "n.d."
- In citations, months can be abbreviated with their common 3-letter abbreviations or written out fully.

Type of Source	Footnotes	Bibliography
Books, Print		
Book, One Author	1. William Faulkner, <i>Absalom, Absalom!</i> (New York: Vintage Books, 1990), 271.	Faulkner, William. <i>Absalom, Absalom!</i> . New York: Vintage Books, 1990.
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Book, Author and Editor	1. Edward B. Tylor, <i>Researches into the Early Development of Mankind and the Development of Civilization</i> , ed. Paul Bohannan (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1964), 194.	Tylor, Edward B. <i>Researches into the Early Development of Mankind and the Development of Civilization</i> . Edited by Paul Bohannan. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1964.
Book, Corporate Author	1. University of Chicago Press. <i>The Chicago Manual of Style</i> . 16 th ed. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010), 701.	University of Chicago Press. <i>The Chicago Manual of Style</i> . 16 th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.
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Article, Chapter, Essay, Short Story, etc., in an Edited Collection	1. Peter Chilson, "The Border," in <i>The Best American Travel Writing 2008</i> , ed. Anthony Bourdain (Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2008), 46.	Chilson, Peter. "The Border." In <i>The Best American Travel Writing 2008</i> , edited by Anthony Bourdain, 44-51. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2008.
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NOTE: When including a URL (web address) from an article found in a database, look for a permanent link or persistent link. These addresses are typically shorter in length and more reliable. In EBSCO, for example, the persistent link is called Permalink. In JSTOR, it is called Stable URL.		

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