

Chicago Style Guide

Used for: History, Music, Religion, and Theatre

General Guidelines to Chicago Citations

Footnotes/Endnotes

In Chicago style, superscript numbers in the text of the paper refer readers to notes with corresponding numbers either at the foot of the page (footnotes) or at the end of the paper (endnotes).

- The first time you cite a source, the note should include publication information and page number(s) for the information being cited.
- For subsequent references to a source you have already cited, use the shortened citation which includes the author's last name, a short form of the title, and the page or pages cited. Format the shortened version as you would the long; italics for book titles, quotes for article titles.
- When you have two consecutive notes from the same source, use the shortened citation described above. If the page number is the same, do not include the page number in the footnote; if the page is different, do include the page number.

Bibliography

A bibliography is often required as well; it appears at the end of your paper and gives publication information for all the works cited in the notes. In addition, it may include works that you consulted but did not cite. **If you include a bibliography, you may shorten all notes, including the first reference to a source.**

Common Abbreviations

- If you do not know the date of a publication, use the abbreviation "n.d."
- In citations, months can be abbreviated with their common 3-letter abbreviation or written out.

Type of Source	Shortened Footnotes	Bibliography
Books		
Book, One Author	1. Epstein, <i>Sports Gene</i> , 82.	Epstein, David. <i>The Sports Gene: Inside the Science of Extraordinary Athletic Performance</i> . Paperback ed. New York: Current, 2014.
Book, Two or Three Authors	1. Benkler, Faris, and Roberts, <i>Network Propaganda</i> , 242.	Benkler, Yochai, Rob Faris, and Hal Roberts. <i>Network Propaganda: Manipulation, Disinformation, and Radicalization in American Politics</i> . New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 2018.
Book, Editor	1. Mills and Labonte, <i>Accessing and Implementing Human Rights</i> , 94.	Mills, Kurt and Melissa Labonte, eds. <i>Accessing and Implementing Human Rights and Justice</i> . Routledge Global Institutions Series. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2019.
Electronic Book from E-Book Provider	1. Garganigo, <i>Samson's Cords</i> , 79.	Garganigo, Alex. <i>Samson's Cords: Imposing Oaths in Milton, Marvell, and Butler</i> . Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press, 2018. EBSCO eBook Collection.
Electronic Encyclopedia	1. Béja, "Democracy Wall," 394.	Béja, Jean-Philippe. "Democracy Wall." In <i>Encyclopedia of Modern China</i> , edited by David Pong. Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2009. http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/CX1837900139/GVRL?u=oran58619&sid=GVRL&xid=3e355e78 .

Articles

Print Journal Article, Two or Three Authors	1. Unger, Simon, and Pattison, "American Indian," 9.	Unger, Carlann, Benjamin Simon, and Malka Pattison. "American Indian and Alaska Native Data in Federal Data Collections." <i>American Indian Culture and Research Journal</i> 42, no. 1 (2018): 1-16.
Electronic Article with DOI	1. Stuart, "Communicating with Empathy," 19.	Stuart, Wilma. "Communicating with Empathy in a World of Polarity Conflict." <i>Nursing Management</i> 49, no. 8 (2018): 16-23. https://doi.org/10.1097/01.NUMA.0000542292.67377.94 .
Electronic Article with URL	1. Beauchemin, "College Student-athlete Wellness," 274.	Beauchemin, James. "College Student-athlete Wellness: An Integrative Outreach Model." <i>College Student Journal</i> 48, no. 2 (June 2014): 268-80. http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A377286771/AONE?u=nwcollege&sid=AONE&xid=1d103e08 .
Electronic Newspaper Article	1. Anderson, "Postal Worker's Christmas," Opinion.	Anderson, Sarah. "The Postal Worker's Christmas." <i>New York Times</i> , December 18, 2018, Opinion. https://www.nytimes.com/2018/12/18/opinion/trump-postal-service.html?searchResultPosition=1 .

Web Sites

Web Page, Author	1. Runyan, "Classy Career Girl," <i>Classy Career Girl</i> .	Runyan, Anna. "The Classy Career Girl Podcast with Anna Runyan." <i>Classy Career Girl</i> . https://www.classycareergirl.com .
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For additional examples using Chicago Style see the **Citation Tools** page on the library's website or consult the Chicago Manual of Style (17th Edition).
 For help with formatting citations, use **NoodleTools**, available on the library's website.